CONTRIBUTORS

Abdul Rahman Bello Bada is a lecturer at the Department of Sociology, Faculty of Social Sciences, Usmanu Danfodiyo University Sokoto, Nigeria. He holds a Master of Social Sciences (Anthropology and Sociology) and PhD from Universiti Sains Malaysia (USM). His research interests are in the areas of trust, organisational behaviour, sociology of organisation and consumer behaviour.

Abdul Razaq Ahmad is a Professor of Sociology of Education at the Faculty of Education, Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia (UKM). He obtained a PhD from Universiti Malaya (UM). His specialisation is in adult education and history education. He is also the Manager for the Academy of Menara Gading which has successfully helped more than 2,000 underprivileged students from rural areas to obtain good academic results to enroll in various higher education institutions.

Chin Yee Whah is a Professor of Sociology at the School of Social Sciences, USM. He holds a PhD from UKM. His research interests encompass Chinese business, entrepreneurship, knowledge management, small and medium enterprises, economic history, industrial relations and research methodology. His broad fascination with economic sociology spans comparative and historical approaches, political economy, the interplay between the state and the economy, as well as networks within economic life.

Chua Hang Kuen is a lecturer in the Anthropology and Sociology Section, School of Distance Education, USM. He holds a PhD from La Trobe University, Australia and a Master of Social Science (Anthropology and Sociology) from USM. His research interests in sociological and cultural studies include identity, gender, sexuality and the body. He is also interested in community-based research using the cultural mapping approach for community placemaking.

Chua Wei Yee is a PhD student at UKM. Her doctoral research investigates the ways in which the processes of hybridisation have impacted the practice and expression of culture by the different generations of the Malaysian Chinese community. To do so, she intends to examine intergenerational dynamics within Malaysian Chinese families as portrayed in selected Malaysian Chinese films. Her aim is to gain insights into understanding the varied modes by which cultural practices, beliefs and social values are contested, negotiated and/or transmitted.
Hussein ‘Azeemi Abdullah Thaidi is a coordinator at the Institute of Fatwa and Halal (IFFAH) and a senior lecturer at the Faculty of Shariah and Law, Universiti Sains Islam Malaysia (USIM). He holds a PhD in Islamic Microfinance and Maqasid al Sharī‘ah from the University of Aberdeen, Scotland, UK. His research interests include Islamic finance, poverty reduction and contemporary Fiqh issues.

Kamarulzaman Abdul Ghani is an associate professor in Arabic Language, Faculty of Language Studies and Human Development, Universiti Malaysia Kelantan (UMK). He holds a PhD from UM. His research interests include Arabic linguistics, Arabic language teaching and learning and Arabic readability.

Kumaran Rajandran is a senior lecturer in linguistics at the School of Humanities, USM. He teaches BA and MA subjects and supervises MA and PhD research in linguistics. His research involves the multimodal study of various discourses, exploring the articulation of identity and ideology in contemporary societies.

Lei Mee Thien is an associate professor at the School of Educational Studies, USM. Her recent research interests include school leadership and teacher-professional learning. She has published papers in refereed journals such as Educational Management Administration and Leadership, International Journal of Leadership in Education, and Studies in Education Evaluation.

Liz Ng Lay Shi is an experienced lecturer in teaching Chinese Mandarin as a second language. She started her teaching career in 2005. Dr. Liz joined UKM in the year 2014 after obtaining her PhD in Linguistics and Applied Linguistics from Beijing Normal University, China. Her area of expertise is in Chinese syntax. Her current research interests include Chinese grammaticalisation, teaching Chinese as a second language.

Mohamad Muzammil Mohamad Noor is a senior lecturer at the School of Distance Education, USM. He obtained his PhD in History of Thought from UM. His thesis was published by Dewan Bahasa dan Pustaka in 2015 titled Pemikiran Politik Islam: Perbandingan antara Pemikiran Dr. Burhanuddin al-Helmi dengan Muhammad Natsir. His research interests include the history of political thought, Malaysia and Indonesia’s history as well as comparative history. He is also interested in the study of persons with disabilities and the homeless.
Mohammad Agus Yusoff (Dato’) is Director General, Community Communication Department (J-KOM), Prime Minister’s Department, Kuala Lumpur. Previously, he was a Professor of Political Science at the Research Centre for History, Politics and International Affairs, UKM. He earned a Bachelor of Arts (Hons.) degree from UM in 1985. In 1988 and 1998, he earned his Masters and PhD in Political Science from the University of Manchester. His areas of specialisation are comparative politics, Malaysian and Indonesian politics, federalism and elections.

Mohd Hizam Hanafiah is an associate professor of management and entrepreneurship at the Faculty of Economics and Management, UKM. He has a PhD in Entrepreneurship from the University of Essex, UK, and later became a visiting scholar at the Wharton Business School, University of Pennsylvania, USA. He has more than 20 years of experience in franchising, entrepreneurship, and management training and development. His research areas are in entrepreneurship, franchising, strategic management and SME development.

Mohd Izzuddin Nazaruddin has a PhD from UKM specialising in political science. He graduated with a Bachelor of Human Sciences (Political Science) from the International Islamic University Malaysia (IIUM) and obtained his Master’s in Political Science from UKM. His current research examines institutional reforms in Malaysia, especially during the Pakatan Harapan era.

Mohd Mahzan Awang is a Professor in Sociology of Education, Faculty of Education, UKM. He holds a PhD from the University of Dundee and a Master’s of Education from UKM. His research interests include socio-educational support, socio-ecological system and social capital in education. He is also interested in community education, history and citizenship education.

Muhamad Firdaus Ab Rahman is currently coordinator at IFFAH and senior lecturer at the Faculty of Syariah and Law, USIM. He holds a PhD in Islamic Jurisprudence (specialising in the economics of waqf) from IIUM and was visiting research student at the School of Divinity, History and Philosophy, Aberdeen University, Scotland, UK. His areas of specialisation are Islamic law, Islamic social finance and Islamic wealth management.
Narimah Samat (Dato’) is Deputy Vice Chancellor (Academic and International Affairs), USM. She is also a Professor in Geographic Information Sciences at the School of Humanities, USM. Narimah started her career as a lecturer at USM in October 1995. She has completed more than 45 research projects related to geographic information system (GIS) and its applications in various fields particularly in urban land use modelling, GIS and social issues analysis. Her current research on land use/cover changes and its impact on water resources and urban development and its impact on peri-urban agricultural activities. From those projects, she has published more than 50 articles in international journals and research books.

Nithiya Guna Saigaran is a senior lecturer at the Department of Indian Studies, UM. She holds a PhD in Anthropology and Sociology from USM and a Master of Arts (MA) from UM. Her research concentrates on Malaysian Indians, Indian women, poverty, the capability approach, marginalised communities and ethnic minorities.

Norshameira Normi holds a Bachelor of Science, BSc. (Hons) and Master of Science (MSc) from USM. She studied aquatic insects for her MSc project under the supervision of Associate Professor Dr. Suhaila Ab Hamid. She conducted an aquatic insect study at recreational rivers and determined the awareness of people who do recreational activities at the rivers.

Nor Fahimah Mohd Razif is a senior lecturer at the Department of Fiqh and Usul, Academy of Islamic Studies, UM. Her area of expertise is Islamic law of transaction. Dr. Nor Fahimah’s broad academic and research interests involve Islamic finance, Islamic capital market as well as Islamic wealth management. She actively engages in studies about the home ownership system.

Nurul Ashykin Abd Aziz is a senior lecturer at the Faculty of Industrial Management, Universiti Malaysia Pahang Al-Sultan Abdullah. She holds a PhD (Entrepreneurship) from UKM. Also, she holds a MBA (Marketing), BBA (Hons) (Marketing), and a Diploma in Business Studies from Universiti Teknologi MARA. She is also a Certified Professional Marketer recognised by the Asia Marketing Federation. She has working experience in the industry as a Marketing and Procurement Executive in several companies. Her areas of expertise are entrepreneurship, marketing, franchising, and qualitative research.
Nur Azuki Yusuff is a lecturer at UMK. Educated with a diploma from Universiti Sultan Zainal Abidin Terengganu and Bachelor and Diploma of Education from UKM. A Master’s Degree and a Doctorate in History and Civilisation were obtained from UM. He also has experience teaching the subjects of History and Islamic Civilisation, Islamic Civilisation and Asian Civilisation for over a decade.

Nur Syazwani Abdul Talib is a teacher at a school in Sarawak. Her Bachelor’s degree studies in History began at UM and then she continued Master’s studies in History Education at UKM. She went on to obtain a doctorate in History and Civilisation Studies from UMK. She received the Best Paper Award, the ASEAN Comparative Education Research Network Conference (ACER-N 2015). She wrote the book Pemerkasaan Pembelajaran Sejarah Berpandukan Modul CAKNA.

Sarah O. Namoco is an associate professor at the Department of Technical and Technology Education, College of Science and Technology Education, University of Science and Technology of Southern Philippines in Northern Mindanao, Philippines. She holds a PhD from USM and a Master in Technician Teacher Education from the Mindanao University of Science and Technology. Her research interests include educational technology, pedagogical beliefs, and educational management.

Shahidra Abdul Khalil is a senior lecturer at the Department of Fiqh and Usul, Academy of Islamic Studies, UM. Her specialisation is Islamic law. Her research interest includes Islamic studies especially Maqasid al-Shariah and implementation of Islamic law in Muslim society.

Sharifah S. Ahmad is a lecturer at the Faculty of Social Sciences and Humanities, Universiti Malaysia Sarawak (UNIMAS) and a research fellow at the Institute of Borneo Studies, UNIMAS. Her research interests include colonialism and post-colonialism, life-writing and documentary studies.

Shanthini Pillai is an associate professor at the Faculty of Social Sciences and Humanities, UKM. Her research interests are anchored primarily in ethnic diversity, diaspora and transnationalism in literary and cultural texts with particular reference to the global South Asian diaspora. She has headed a number of research projects on transnationalism and cultural identity and has also participated in transnational research projects. She has held Research Fellowships at the University of Queensland, Australia and the Asia Research Institute, Singapore.
Siaw Hui Kho is a School Improvement Specialist Coaches Plus (SISC+), an instructional coach position based in Kuching District Education Office, Sarawak, Malaysia. In 2019, she obtained her PhD in Professional and Teacher Education from USM. Her current research interests include instructional coaching and leadership and teacher professional development. She is also interested in instructional leadership, more specifically on leaders in Asian cultures and women leadership.

Siti Farahiyah Ab Rahim earned a PhD in Law from the University of Glasgow. Her doctoral thesis is titled *Reconciling the Public Interest in Safeguarding Confidentiality and Privacy of Health Information vs. The Public Interest in The Sharing of Health Information for Medical Research: A Critical Analysis of UK and Malaysia Frameworks*. Medical law and ethics, as well as personal data protection law, are two of her research interests.

Siti Masayu Rosliah was awarded her PhD in Geography from USM and currently, she is a senior lecturer at the School of Distance Education, USM. She was granted the MyPhD and USM Fellowship Scheme throughout her studies as a full-time PhD in USM. She has successfully presented and published several research works in a few journals, book chapters and proceedings.

Siti Noor Hafizah Mohamed Sharif is a senior lecturer at the History Section, School of Humanities, USM. She holds a PhD and an MA (Southeast Asian History) from USM. Her research interests are in socioeconomic history and Malay history.

Sivachandralingam Sundara Raja is a professor of economic history at the History Department, UM. He holds a Master and PhD from the UM. His main area of expertise is Malaysian economic history, but he also works on British imperial history in the late 19th and early 20th centuries, Christian missionary activities in Malaya and Southeast Asia in the 19th century, and contemporary Indians in Malaysia. Professor Siva is also a Fulbright Scholar and the former head of UM’s History Department (2015 to 2018).

Suhaila Ab Hamid is an associate professor affiliated with the School of Biological Sciences, USM. She received her PhD in the ecology of aquatic insects from USM. Her primary interests are insect biodiversity, insect ecology and using insects as biological indicators for environmental monitoring, especially aquatic insects. She is also interested in the biology and ecology of insects in agroecosystems and urban landscapes.
**Contributors**

**Umni Hani Abu Hassan** is an assistant professor at Department Malay-Indonesian Studies, Hankuk University of Foreign Studies, Seoul. She holds a Master of Islamic Studies from the Academy of Islamic Studies, UM and a PhD in Comparative Literature from Hankuk University of Foreign Studies, Seoul. Her research interests are Islamic studies and Malay literature. Her specialisation is also in creative writing and Islamic literature.

**Yap Chee Yeong** is a PhD candidate in the Anthropology and Sociology Section, School of Distance Education, USM. He holds a Master of Social Science (Anthropology and Sociology) from USM. His research interests include the sociology of work and social epidemiology. He is currently working on his PhD project entitled “Nasopharyngeal Carcinoma (NPC) Awareness, Health Seeking Behaviour and Support: An Intersectional Case Study at the Advanced Medical and Dental Institute (AMDI), Penang.”